SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier

Product name: ELECTROLYTE D2
Cat. No. 40900032

Container size: 1 l

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Application: For electrolytic preparation of metallographic specimens.
Uses advised against: No specific uses advised against are identified. (*)

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier: Struers Australia
27 Mayneview Street
Milton QLD 4064, Australia

Responsible for safety data sheet authoring: Responsible for safety data sheet authoring: DHI
Any questions to the contents of this safety data sheet should be sent to: struers@struers.dk

Emergency telephone number


+61 7 3512 9600
(Only during office hours)
SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the substance or mixture

WHS:
Flammable liquid - Category 3
Skin corrosion/irritation - Category 1B
Serious eye damage/eye irritation - Category 1

Label elements

Danger

Contains:
Phosphoric acid

H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

Other hazards
The product may affect the acidity (pH-factor) in water with risk of harmful effects to aquatic organisms. Be aware that symptoms of lung oedema (shortness of breath) may develop up to 24 hours after exposure. Organic solvents may be absorbed into the body by inhalation and cause permanent damage to the nervous system, including the brain.
PBT/vPvB: No information available.

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Mixtures
The product contains: acid and water.
SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of first aid measures

Burns: Flush with water immediately. While flushing, remove clothes which do not adhere to affected area. Call an ambulance. Continue flushing during transport to hospital.

Inhalation: Move into fresh air and keep at rest. Be aware that symptoms of lung oedema (shortness of breath) may develop up to 24 hours after exposure. Immediately call an ambulance.

Skin contact: Remove contaminated clothes and rinse skin thoroughly with water.

Eye contact: Immediately flush with plenty of water. Remove any contact lenses and open eyes wide apart. Call an ambulance and continue flushing during transportation to hospital. Bring these instructions.

Ingestion: Immediately call a Poison Center/doctor. Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting. Do not drink anything without first consulting a doctor. Have these instructions at hand.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects: See section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Medical attention/treatments: Treat symptomatically.

References: The full text for all hazard statements is displayed in section 16.
SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing media
Extinguishing media:
- Extinguish with alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide, dry powder or water fog.
- Cool containers exposed to heat with water spray and remove container, if no risk is involved.
- Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Specific hazards:
The product is flammable, and heating may generate vapours which may form explosive vapour/air mixtures.

Advice for firefighters
Protective equipment for firefighters:
- Selection of respiratory protection for fire fighting: follow the general fire precautions indicated in the workplace.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
For non-emergency personnel:
- Avoid inhalation of vapours and contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection, see section 8.

For emergency responders:
- No specific recommendations. For personal protection, see section 8.

Environmental precautions
Environmental precautions:
- Do not discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
Spill Cleanup Methods:
- Absorb spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material. Flush away spillage with plenty of water.

Reference to other sections
References:
- For personal protection, see section 8. For waste disposal, see section 13.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling
Safe handling advice:
- Avoid inhalation of vapours and contact with skin and eyes. Observe good chemical hygiene practices.

Technical measures:
- Never pour water into acid/base. Dilute by slowly pouring the product into water while stirring.

Technical precautions:
- Local exhaust is recommended. Provide easy access to water supply or an emergency shower. Provide easy access to water supply and eye wash facilities.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Technical measures for safe storage:
- Follow rules for flammable liquids.

Storage conditions:
- Store in a cool and well-ventilated place. Do not store near heat sources or expose to high temperatures.

Specific use(s)
Specific use(s):
- No information available.
SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS-No.:</th>
<th>Chemical name:</th>
<th>As:</th>
<th>Exposure limits:</th>
<th>Type:</th>
<th>Notes:</th>
<th>References:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>64-17-5</td>
<td>Ethyl alcohol</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1000 ppm</td>
<td>1880 mg/m³</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71-23-8</td>
<td>Propyl alcohol</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>200 ppm</td>
<td>492 mg/m³</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>Sk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>250 ppm</td>
<td>614 mg/m³</td>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>Sk; 15min</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7864-38-2</td>
<td>Phosphoric acid</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1 mg/m³</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>WES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3 mg/m³</td>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>15min</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes: Sk: Skin absorption.

Exposure controls

Engineering measures: Provide adequate ventilation. Observe Occupational Exposure Limits and minimise the risk of inhalation of vapours. Local exhaust is recommended. An eye wash bottle must be available at the work site.

Personal protection: Personal protection equipment should be chosen according to the CEN standards and in discussion with the supplier of the personal protective equipment.

Respiratory equipment: In case of inadequate ventilation and work of brief duration, use suitable respiratory equipment. Use respiratory equipment with combination filter, type A2/P2.

Hand protection: Wear protective gloves. Butyl rubber gloves are recommended, but be aware that the liquid may penetrate the gloves. Frequent change is advisable. The most suitable glove must be chosen in consultation with the gloves supplier, who can inform about the breakthrough time of the glove material. (*)

Eye protection: Wear goggles/face shield.

Skin protection: Wear apron or protective clothing in case of splashes.

Environmental Exposure Controls: Not available.
SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Form: Liquid.
Colour: Colourless.
Odour: Odourless.
Odour threshold: Not available.
pH: < 2
Melting point: Not available.
Boiling point: Not available.
Flash point: ≥ 23 °C and ≤ 60 °C
Evaporation rate: Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas): Not available.
 Explosion limits: Not available.
Vapour pressure: Not available.
Vapour density: Not available.
Relative density: 1,11
Solubility: soluble in water
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): Not available.
Auto-ignition temperature (°C): Not available.
Decomposition temperature (°C): Not available.
Viscosity: Not available.
Explosive properties: Not available.
Oxidising properties: Not available.

Other information

Other data: Volatile Organic Compound (VOC): 225,3 g/l (calculated)
SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity
Reactivity: No data available.

Chemical stability
Stability: Stable under normal temperature conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions
Hazardous Reactions: No data available.

Conditions to avoid
Conditions/materials to avoid: Heating. Strong oxidising substances and strong bases.

Incompatible materials
Incompatible materials: No information available.

Hazardous decomposition products
Hazardous decomposition products: When water is added, the product reacts with a number of metals forming hydrogen gas, which may form explosive vapour/air mixtures.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on toxicological effects
Acute Toxicity (Oral): Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Acute Toxicity (Dermal): Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Acute Toxicity (Inhalation): Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Skin Corrosion/Irritation: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Serious eye damage/irritation: Causes serious eye damage.
Respiratory or skin sensitisation: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Germ cell mutagenicity: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Carcinogenicity: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
National Toxicology Program (NTP): No.
I.A.R.C. Monographs: No.
Reproductive Toxicity: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
STOT - Single exposure: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
STOT - Repeated exposure: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Aspiration hazard: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Inhalation: Vapours are corrosive. After 24-36 hours, injured persons may develop serious shortness of breath and lung oedema. Vapours of organic solvents have narcotic effect and may cause headache, fatigue, dizziness and nausea.
Ingestion: Corrosive. Even small amounts may cause serious damage.
Specific effects: Frequent inhalation of even small concentrations may cause irritability, fatigue and memory failure and eventually permanent damage to the nervous system, including the brain.
SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicity

Ecotoxicity: The product may affect the acidity (pH-factor) in water with risk of harmful effects to aquatic organisms.

Persistence and degradability

Degradability: The degradability of the product has not been stated.

Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulative potential: No data available on bioaccumulation.

Mobility in soil

Mobility: No data available.

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB: No information available.

Other adverse effects

Other adverse effects: No information available.

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste treatment methods

Waste from residues: Dispose of waste and residues in accordance with local authority requirements. For personal protection, see section 8. Hazardous characteristics of waste: H8 (Corrosives) and H3 (Flammable liquids)
SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

The product is covered by international regulation on the transport of dangerous goods (IMDG, IATA).

**UN number**

UN-No: 2920

**UN proper shipping name**

Proper Shipping Name: CORROSIVE LIQUID, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S. (Phosphoric acid, Ethanol)

Additional IMDG information:

EmS: F-E, S-C

MFAG: 1

Segregation Group: Alkali

**Transport hazard class(es)**

Class: 8 (3)

**Packing group**

PG: II

**Environmental hazards**

Marine pollutant: No.

Environmentally Hazardous substance: No.

**Special precautions for user**

Special precautions: None known.

**Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code**

Transport in bulk: Not relevant.

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

**Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**

Special provisions: AICS: Listed.

National regulation:

Work Health and Safety Regulations 2011, with amendments.


Hazardous Waste (Regulation of Exports and Imports) Act 1989, with amendments.

The Industrial Chemicals (Notification and Assessment) Act 1989, as amended.
SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

The user must be instructed in the proper work procedure and be familiar with the contents of these instructions.

The following sections contain revisions or new statements: 1, 8.

The (*) indicates the changes made with respect to the previous version.

Approved by DHI.

Abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet:
PBT = Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic.
vPvB = very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative.

Additional information:
Classification according to WHS Regulations 2011:
Calculation method.
The classification as corrosive has been made based on the pH value of the product.

Wording of H-statements:
H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H318 Causes serious eye damage.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

The information on this data sheet represents our current data and is reliable provided that the product is used under the prescribed conditions and in accordance with the application specified on the packaging and/or in the technical guidance literature. Any other use of the product which involves using the product in combination with any other product or any other process is the responsibility of the user.

Made by DHI - Environment and Toxicology, Agern Allé 5, DK-2970 Hørsholm, Denmark.