SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

1.1. Product identifier

Product name: ELECTROLYTE D2
Cat. No.: 40900032
Container size: 1 l

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Application: For electrolytic preparation of metallographic specimens.
Uses advised against: No specific uses advised against are identified. (*)

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier: Struers ApS
Pederstrupvej 84
DK-2750 Ballerup
Tel:+45 44 600 800

Responsible for safety data sheet authoring: Responsible for safety data sheet authoring: DHI
Any questions to the contents of this safety data sheet should be sent to: struers@struers.dk

1.4. Emergency telephone number

NHS: 111
+45 44 600 800
(Only during office hours)
SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

CLP:
Flam. Liq. 3;H226
Skin Corr. 1B;H314
Eye Dam. 1;H318

2.2. Label elements

Danger

Contains:
Phosphoric acid

H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection/hearing protection.
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water [or shower].
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

2.3. Other hazards

The product may affect the acidity (pH-factor) in water with risk of harmful effects to aquatic organisms. Be aware that symptoms of lung oedema (shortness of breath) may develop up to 24 hours after exposure. Organic solvents may be absorbed into the body by inhalation and cause permanent damage to the nervous system, including the brain.
PBT/vPvB: No information available.

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.2. Mixtures

The product contains: acid and water.
SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Burns: Flush with water immediately. While flushing, remove clothes which do not adhere to affected area. Call an ambulance. Continue flushing during transport to hospital.

Inhalation: Move into fresh air and keep at rest. Be aware that symptoms of lung oedema (shortness of breath) may develop up to 24 hours after exposure. Immediately call an ambulance.

Skin contact: Remove contaminated clothes and rinse skin thoroughly with water.

Eye contact: Immediately flush with plenty of water. Remove any contact lenses and open eyes wide apart. Call an ambulance and continue flushing during transportation to hospital. Bring these instructions.

Ingestion: Immediately call a Poison Center/doctor. Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting. Do not drink anything without first consulting a doctor. Have these instructions at hand.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects: See section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Medical attention/treatments: Treat symptomatically.
SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1. Extinguishing media
Extinguishing media:
Extinguish with alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide, dry powder or water fog. Cool containers exposed to heat with water spray and remove container, if no risk is involved. Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Specific hazards:
The product is flammable, and heating may generate vapours which may form explosive vapour/air mixtures.

5.3. Advice for firefighters
Protective equipment for firefighters:
Selection of respiratory protection for fighting: follow the general fire precautions indicated in the workplace.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
For non-emergency personnel:
Avoid inhalation of vapours and contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection, see section 8.

For emergency responders:
No specific recommendations. For personal protection, see section 8.

6.2. Environmental precautions
Environmental precautions:
Do not discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
Methods for cleaning up:
Absorb spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material. Flush away spillage with plenty of water.

6.4. Reference to other sections
References:
For personal protection, see section 8. For waste disposal, see section 13.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1. Precautions for safe handling
Safe handling advice:
Avoid inhalation of vapours and contact with skin and eyes. Observe good chemical hygiene practices.

Technical measures:
Never pour water into acid/base. Dilute by slowly pouring the product into water while stirring.

Technical precautions:
Local exhaust is recommended. Provide easy access to water supply or an emergency shower. Provide easy access to water supply and eye wash facilities.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Technical measures for safe storage:
Follow rules for flammable liquids.

Storage conditions:
Store in a cool and well-ventilated place. Do not store near heat sources or expose to high temperatures.

7.3. Specific end use(s)
Specific use(s):
No information available.
SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1. Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>As:</th>
<th>Exposure limits:</th>
<th>Type:</th>
<th>Notes:</th>
<th>References:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>64-17-5</td>
<td>Ethanol</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1000 ppm</td>
<td>1920 mg/m³</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71-23-8</td>
<td>Propan-1-ol</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>200 ppm</td>
<td>500 mg/m³</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>Sk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>250 ppm</td>
<td>625 mg/m³</td>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>Sk; 15min</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7864-38-2</td>
<td>Orthophosphoric acid</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1 mg/m³</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>EH40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2 mg/m³</td>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>15min</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes: Sk: Can be absorbed through skin.

8.2. Exposure controls

Engineering measures: Provide adequate ventilation. Observe Occupational Exposure Limits and minimise the risk of inhalation of vapours. Local exhaust is recommended. An eye wash bottle must be available at the work site.

Personal protection: Personal protection equipment should be chosen according to the CEN standards and in discussion with the supplier of the personal protective equipment.

Respiratory equipment: In case of inadequate ventilation and work of brief duration, use suitable respiratory equipment. Use respiratory equipment with combination filter, type A2/P2.

Hand protection: Wear protective gloves. Butyl rubber gloves are recommended, but be aware that the liquid may penetrate the gloves. Frequent change is advisable. The most suitable glove must be chosen in consultation with the gloves supplier, who can inform about the breakthrough time of the glove material. (*)

Eye protection: Wear goggles/face shield.

Skin protection: Wear apron or protective clothing in case of splashes.

Environmental Exposure Controls: Not available.
### SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

#### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Form</td>
<td>Liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colour</td>
<td>Colourless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour</td>
<td>Odourless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour threshold</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>$&lt; 2$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>$\geq 23 , ^\circ C$ and $\leq 60 , ^\circ C$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive limits</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapour pressure</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapour density</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative density</td>
<td>1,11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility</td>
<td>soluble in water</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto-ignition temperature ($^\circ C$)</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature ($^\circ C$)</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxidising properties</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 9.2. Other information

| Other data                | Volatile Organic Compound (VOC): 225.3 g/l (calculated) |
SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1. Reactivity

Reactivity: No data available.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stability: Stable under normal temperature conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous Reactions: No data available.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Conditions/materials to avoid: Heating. Strong oxidising substances and strong bases.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Incompatible materials: No information available.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Hazardous decomposition products: When water is added, the product reacts with a number of metals forming hydrogen gas, which may form explosive vapour/air mixtures.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute Toxicity (Oral): Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Acute Toxicity (Dermal): Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Acute Toxicity (Inhalation): Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Skin Corrosion/Irritation: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Serious eye damage/irritation: Causes serious eye damage.
Respiratory or skin sensitisation: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Germ cell mutagenicity: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Carcinogenicity: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Reproductive Toxicity: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
STOT - Single exposure: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
STOT - Repeated exposure: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Aspiration hazard: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Inhalation: Vapours are corrosive. After 24-36 hours, injured persons may develop serious shortness of breath and lung oedema. Vapours of organic solvents have narcotic effect and may cause headache, fatigue, dizziness and nausea.
Ingestion: Corrosive. Even small amounts may cause serious damage.
Specific effects: Frequent inhalation of even small concentrations may cause irritability, fatigue and memory failure and eventually permanent damage to the nervous system, including the brain.
SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1. Toxicity
Ecotoxicity: The product may affect the acidity (pH-factor) in water with risk of harmful effects to aquatic organisms.

12.2. Persistence and degradability
Degradability: The degradability of the product has not been stated.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential
Bioaccumulative potential: No data available on bioaccumulation.

12.4. Mobility in soil
Mobility: No data available.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB: No information available.

12.6. Other adverse effects
Other adverse effects: No information available.

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1. Waste treatment methods
Waste from residues: Dispose of waste and residues in accordance with local authority requirements. Waste is classified as hazardous waste.

EWC-code: 16 05 08
SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

The product is covered by international regulation on the transport of dangerous goods (IMDG, IATA, ADR/RID).

14.1. UN number

UN-No: 2920

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Proper Shipping Name: CORROSIVE LIQUID, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S. (Phosphoric acid, Ethanol)

Additional IMDG information:
EmS: F-E, S-C
MFAG: 1
Segregation Group: Alkali

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

Class: 8 (3)

14.4. Packing group

PG: II

14.5. Environmental hazards

Marine pollutant: No.
Environmentally Hazardous substance: No.

14.6. Special precautions for user

Special precautions: None known.

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC Code

Transport in bulk: Not relevant.
SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Special provisions: As a general rule, persons under 18 years of age are not allowed to work with this product. Users must be carefully instructed in the proper work procedure, the dangerous properties of the product and the necessary safety instructions.

The Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002 (S.I 2002 No. 2677) with amendments.
The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999 (SI 1999 No. 3242), with amendments.

15.2. Chemical Safety Assessment

CSA status: No chemical safety assessment has been carried out.
SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

The user must be instructed in the proper work procedure and be familiar with the contents of these instructions.

The following sections contain revisions or new statements: 1, 8.

The (*) indicates the changes made with respect to the previous version.

Approved by DHI.

Abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet:

- PBT = Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic.
- vPvB = very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative.

Additional information:
Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008:
Calculation method.
The classification as corrosive has been made based on the pH value of the product.

Wording of H-statements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>H225</th>
<th>Highly flammable liquid and vapour.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H226</td>
<td>Flammable liquid and vapour.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H314</td>
<td>Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H318</td>
<td>Causes serious eye damage.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H319</td>
<td>Causes serious eye irritation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H336</td>
<td>May cause drowsiness or dizziness.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The information on this data sheet represents our current data and is reliable provided that the product is used under the prescribed conditions and in accordance with the application specified on the packaging and/or in the technical guidance literature. Any other use of the product which involves using the product in combination with any other product or any other process is the responsibility of the user.

Made by DHI - Environment and Toxicology, Agern Allé 5, DK-2970 Hørsholm, Denmark.