SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier

Product name: ELECTROLYTE D2
Cat. No.: 40900032
Container size: 1 l

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Application: For electrolytic preparation of metallographic specimens.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier: Struers ApS
Pederstrupvej 84
DK-2750 Ballerup
Tel: +45 44 600 800

Responsible for material safety data sheet authoring: Responsible for material safety data sheet authoring: DHI
Any questions to the contents of this material safety data sheet should be sent to: struers@struers.dk

Emergency telephone number

National Capital Poison Center: 1-800-222-1222

Infotrac: 1-800-535-5053
Struers US: 1-440-871-0071
SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the substance or mixture

OSHA 2012:
- Flammable Liquid Category 3
- Skin Corrosive Category 1B
- Serious Eye Damage Category 1

Label elements

Danger

Contains:
- Phosphoric acid

H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310 Immediately call a poison center/doctor.

NFPA Rating: Health:3, Fire:3, Reactivity:0, Other:-

Other hazards

The product may affect the acidity (pH-factor) in water with risk of harmful effects to aquatic organisms. Be aware that symptoms of lung edema (shortness of breath) may develop up to 24 hours after exposure. Organic solvents may be absorbed into the body by inhalation and cause permanent damage to the nervous system, including the brain.

PBT/vPvB: No information available.

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Mixtures

The product contains: acid and water.
SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

**Description of first aid measures**

**Burns:** Flush with water immediately. While flushing, remove clothes which do not adhere to affected area. Call an ambulance. Continue flushing during transport to hospital.

**Inhalation:** Move into fresh air and keep at rest. Be aware that symptoms of lung edema (shortness of breath) may develop up to 24 hours after exposure. Immediately call an ambulance.

**Skin contact:** Remove contaminated clothes and rinse skin thoroughly with water.

**Eye contact:** Immediately flush with plenty of water. Remove any contact lenses and open eyes wide apart. Call an ambulance and continue flushing during transportation to hospital taking along these instructions.

**Ingestion:** Immediately call a Poison Center/doctor. Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting. Do not drink anything without first consulting a doctor. Have these instructions at hand. (*)

**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

**Symptoms/effects:** See section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

**Medical attention/treatments:** Treat symptomatically.
SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

**Extinguishing media**

Extinguishing media: Extinguish with alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide, dry powder or water fog. Cool containers exposed to heat with water spray and remove container, if no risk is involved. Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

**Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

Specific hazards: The product is flammable, and heating may generate vapors which may form explosive vapor/air mixtures.

**Advice for firefighters**

Protective equipment for firefighters: Selection of respiratory protection for fire fighting: follow the general fire precautions indicated in the workplace.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Protective equipment: Avoid inhalation of vapors and contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection, see section 8.

Emergency procedures: No specific recommendations. For personal protection, see section 8.

**Environmental precautions**

Environmental precautions: Do not discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

**Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**

Spill Cleanup Methods: Absorb spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material. Flush away spillage with plenty of water.

**Reference to other sections**

References: For personal protection, see section 8. For waste disposal, see section 13.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

**Precautions for safe handling**

Safe handling advice: Avoid inhalation of vapors and contact with skin and eyes. Observe good chemical hygiene practices.

Technical measures: Never pour water into acid/base. Dilute by slowly pouring the product into water while stirring.

Technical precautions: Local exhaust is recommended. Provide easy access to water supply or an emergency shower. Provide easy access to water supply and eye wash facilities.

**Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**


Storage conditions: Store in a cool and well-ventilated place. Do not store near heat sources or expose to high temperatures.

**Specific end use(s)**

Specific use(s): No information available.
SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>As:</th>
<th>Exposure limits:</th>
<th>Type:</th>
<th>Notes:</th>
<th>References:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>64-17-5</td>
<td>Ethyl alcohol</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1000 ppm</td>
<td>1900 mg/m³</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71-23-8</td>
<td>n-Propyl alcohol</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>200 ppm</td>
<td>500 mg/m³</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7664-38-2</td>
<td>Phosphoric acid</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1 mg/m³</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>OSHA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71-23-8</td>
<td>n-Propanol</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>100 ppm</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>A4</td>
<td>ACGIH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7664-38-2</td>
<td>Phosphoric acid</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1 mg/m³</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>ACGIH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3 mg/m³</td>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>15min</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64-17-5</td>
<td>Ethanol</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1000 ppm</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>A3; 15min</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes:
A3: Confirmed Animal Carcinogen with Unknown Relevance to Humans.
A4: Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen.

Exposure controls

Engineering measures: Provide adequate ventilation. Observe Occupational Exposure Limits and minimize the risk of inhalation of vapors. Local exhaust is recommended. An eye wash bottle must be available at the work site.

Personal protection: Personal protection equipment should be chosen according to the CEN standards and in discussion with the supplier of the personal protective equipment.

Respiratory equipment: In case of inadequate ventilation and work of brief duration, use suitable respiratory equipment. Use respiratory equipment with combination filter, type A2/P2.

Hand protection: Protective gloves of butyl rubber or PE/EVOH/PE-laminate are recommended. The most suitable glove must be chosen in consultation with the gloves supplier, who can inform about the breakthrough time of the glove material.

Eye protection: Wear goggles/face shield.

Skin protection: Wear apron or protective clothing in case of splashes.

Environmental Exposure Controls: Not available.
SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Form: Liquid.
Color: Colorless.
Odor: Odorless.
Odor threshold: Not available.
pH: < 2
Melting point: Not available.
Boiling point: Not available.
Flash point: ≥ 23 °C and ≤ 60 °C
Evaporation rate: Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas): Not available.
Explosion limits: Not available.
Vapor pressure: Not available.
Vapor density: Not available.
Relative density: 1.11
Solubility: soluble in water
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): Not available.
Auto-ignition temperature (*F): Not available.
Decomposition temperature (*F): Not available.
Viscosity: Not available.
Explosive properties: Not available.
Oxidizing properties: Not available.

Other information

Other data: Volatile Organic Compound (VOC): 225.3 g/l (calculated)
SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity
Reactivity: No data available.

Chemical stability
Stability: Stable under normal temperature conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions
Hazardous Reactions: No data available.

Conditions to avoid
Conditions/materials to avoid: Heating. Strong oxidizing substances and strong bases.

Incompatible materials
Incompatible materials: No information available.

Hazardous decomposition products
Hazardous decomposition products: When water is added, the product reacts with a number of metals forming hydrogen gas, which may form explosive vapor/air mixtures.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on toxicological effects

Acute Toxicity (Oral): Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Acute Toxicity (Dermal): Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Acute Toxicity (Inhalation): Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Skin Corrosion/Irritation: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Serious eye damage/irritation: Causes serious eye damage.
Respiratory or skin sensitization: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Germ cell mutagenicity: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Carcinogenicity: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
I.A.R.C. Monographs: No.
National Toxicology Program (NTP): No.
OSHA: No.
Reproductive Toxicity: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
STOT - Single exposure: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
STOT - Repeated exposure: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Aspiration hazard: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Inhalation: Vapors are corrosive. After 24-36 hours, injured persons may develop serious shortness of breath and lung edema. Vapors of organic solvents have narcotic effect and may cause headache, fatigue, dizziness and nausea.
Ingestion: Corrosive. Even small amounts may cause serious damage.
Specific effects: Frequent inhalation of even small concentrations may cause irritability, fatigue and memory failure and eventually permanent damage to the nervous system, including the brain.
SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Toxicity**

Ecotoxicity: The product may affect the acidity (pH-factor) in water with risk of harmful effects to aquatic organisms.

**Persistence and degradability**

Degradability: The degradability of the product has not been stated.

**Bioaccumulative potential**

Bioaccumulative potential: No data available on bioaccumulation.

**Mobility in soil**

Mobility: No data available.

**Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

PBT/vPvB: No information available.

**Other adverse effects**

Other adverse effects: No information available.

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Waste treatment methods**

Waste from residues: Dispose of waste and residues in accordance with local authority requirements. Waste is classified as hazardous waste.

EWC-code: 16 05 08
SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION
The product is covered by international regulation on the transport of dangerous goods (IMDG, IATA).

UN number
UN-No: 2920

UN proper shipping name
Proper Shipping Name: CORROSIVE LIQUID, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S. (Phosphoric acid, Ethanol)

Additional IMDG information:
EmS: F-E, S-C
MFAG: 1
Segregation Group: Alkali

Transport hazard class(es)
Class: 8 (3)

Packing group
PG: II

Environmental hazards
Marine pollutant: No.
Environmentally Hazardous substance: No.

Special precautions for user
Special precautions: None known.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code
Transport in bulk: Not relevant.

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION
Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Special provisions:
TSCA: Listed.
As a general rule, persons under 18 years of age are not allowed to work with this product. Users must be carefully instructed in the proper work procedure, the dangerous properties of the product and the necessary safety instructions.

National regulation:
Europe/USA:
This Material Safety Data Sheet has been prepared according to the EU-regulation.

NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards.
SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

The user must be instructed in the proper work procedure and be familiar with the contents of these instructions.

The following sections contain revisions or new statements: 4.

The (*) indicates the changes made with respect to the previous version.

Approved by DHI.

Additional information: Classification according to HCS 2012:
Calculation method.
The classification as corrosive has been made based on the pH value of the product.

The information on this data sheet represents our current data and is reliable provided that the product is used under the prescribed conditions and in accordance with the application specified on the packaging and/or in the technical guidance literature. Any other use of the product which involves using the product in combination with any other product or any other process is the responsibility of the user.

Made by DHI - Environment and Toxicology, Agern Allé 5, DK-2970 Hørsholm, Denmark.